

Superhero IN EACH OF US





# Thank you to Our Healthcare and Community Partners

211 San Diego

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CIF San Diego Section

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Clairemont Town Council

Classical High School

Copley Price YMCA

Corporation for Supportive Housing

CRASH Inc - Women's House

Del Barrio Market

e3 Civic High School

East Village Business Association

El Cajon Adult School

El Cajon Silvercrest Salvation Army

El Cajon Valley High School

El Capitan High School

El Cerrito Community Council

Elder Help San Diego

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**Encanto Elementary School** 

Escondido Club House

Fallbrook High School

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First Presbyterian Church

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Foothills Adult Center

Francis Parker School

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Grace Church

Greater San Diego Association of Realtors

Grossmont Health Occupations Center

Grossmont College School of Nursing

Grossmont Healthcare District

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Hearts and Hand Working Together

Hidden Valley Middle School

High Tech High - North County

High Tech High Elementary - Chula Vista

Home Start

Hotel Sanford

Immanuel Chapel Church

International Rescue Committee

Jackie Robinson YMCA

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Kaplan University

Kids Care Fest

King Chavez Arts and Athletics Academy

Knox Middle School

Laurel Elementary School

Lemon Grove Farmers Market

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Linda Vista Community Collaborative

Live Well @ Home

Madison High School

Magdalena Ecke YMCA

Magnolia Adult Day Center

Manchester Grand Hyatt San Diego

Mann Middle School

Memorial Prep Academy

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Mexican Consulate

Miramar College

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National City School District

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SD LGBTQ Latinx Coalition

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SD National Assoc. of Hispanic Nurses

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San Diego Unified School District

San Marcos Elementary

SDSU School of Nursing

Silver Sage Apartments

Solana Beach Branch Library

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South Bay Family YMCA

South Bay Union School District

Southwestern College

St. Martin of Tours Catholic Church

Stellar Care

Teachers for Healthy Kids

Toby Wells YMCA UCSD Christian Pharmacists Fellowship

International

UCSD Health Free Clinic

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San Diego Physicians Rally Around Dr. Wooten and Mask Wearing

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**PHYSICIANS** IMPROVING HEALTH **CHANGING LIVES** 

# <u> 2018–2019</u>

Champions for Health is dedicated to providing access to critically needed healthcare for uninsured. low-income residents of San Diego County who would otherwise face insurmountable barriers to care. We recruit. mobilize, and support hundreds of volunteer physicians and other professionals to provide free specialty healthcare.

#### **Volunteers**

Who is a hero? They have given their lives to something bigger than themselves. They overcome obstacles. They are highly motivated to make a difference in the world. They have a sense of responsibility and a calling to help and protect others. They have courage against daunting odds. They are selfless and put others first. They are humble and do not seek rewards for their actions. They are caring and kind, all to improve the lives of others. Our volunteers are our heroes! Our volunteers are Champions for Health!











Project Access San Diego physicians

Project Access San Diego specialty areas



Live Well San Diego Speaker's Bureau

Health screenings

**Immunizations** 

Interns

Medical interpreters

Hospitals

Outpatient surgery centers **Ancillary** partners

#### **Community Wellness**

Practicing and retired physicians, nurses, nursing students, and healthcare professionals all volunteer their time to reach people within their neighborhoods to have conversations about healthy lifestyles through our Live Well San Diego Speaker's Bureau, and provide venues for immunizations and health screenings — all free to participants through our Community Wellness Programs. Immunizations are provided at food markets, schools, community-based organizations, churches, the Mexican consulate, farms, and rural locations. Topics covered during Speaker's Bureau presentations include healthy eating and nutrition, mental health, heart health, vaccinations, Zumba, chair yoga, and food demonstrations.





Live Well San Diego Speaker's Bureau sites

Live Well San Diego Speaker's Bureau: San Diegans served

Flu vaccines

**Immunization** sites

Out-of-pocket avings to consumers

> **Blood pressure** screenings

Colorectal cancer screenings

Glucose screenings

Skin cancer screenings

Eye pressure screenings











"It's not who I am underneath, but what I do that defines me."-BATMAN, BATMAN BEGINS







### **Project Access** San Diego

In 2008, physician leadership of the San Diego County Medical Society was the impetus in creating a safety net of pro bono specialty care providers: Project Access San Diego. These pioneers faced daunting odds and were highly motivated to make a difference in the health and lives of uninsured San Diegans.

Specialty physicians and their medical care teams provide services, procedures, and surgeries. Ancillary healthcare partners provide their facilities and services. Medical interpreters create language access. All of these pro bono services are for uninsured San Diegans who are referred by participating clinics, transforming these patients' lives from pain and dire medical diagnoses to health, renewed family involvement, and productive work and community life.

Since 2008, Project Access has facilitated care for 6,500-plus uninsured patients by providing 14,000 free consultations and 1,563 free surgeries — totaling \$21.5 million in pro-bono services to date. For every \$1 spent on program expenses, we provide \$10 in contributed healthcare services — a return on investment of 1.000%.



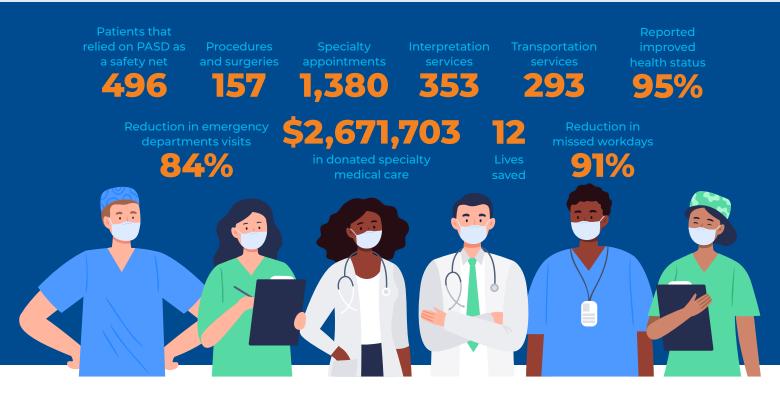












"I was living on my last lifeline ... had it not been for Project Access, I wouldn't be here. Project Access was there to support me. Without a family this would have been very hard for me to get through. You became my family."-CASILDO

## **Physician Support**

Physician support is provided in three ways: to medical students, practitioners, and retired physicians. UC San Diego School of Medicine students were awarded scholarships and provided with a firsthand view of the legislative process in Sacramento. Practitioners received expert advice and linkages through econsultSD, the Alzheimer's Clinical Roundtable, conferences, and the Alzheimer's Project app. The Retired Physician Society hosted seminars and social outings to the Salk Institute and the symphony.

The Alzheimer's Project is a regional initiative established by the San Diego County Board of Supervisors to address the toll of Alzheimer's disease and related dementias on families, communities and our healthcare systems. Primary care physicians can screen and evaluate for Alzheimer's disease with greater ease, and access tools to manage behavioral issues. The Alzheimer's Project Clinical Roundtable, a group of neurologists, psychiatrists, geriatricians, and geriatric psychologists, have developed The Physician Guidelines Second Edition. This comprehensive booklet contains recommended screening and evaluation instruments, background research and references, best practices algorithms,

and resource tools for caregivers. The AlzDxRx

mobile app assists physicians in screening and evaluation of patients with cognitive decline while





maintaining eye-to-eye contact.











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#### **The Future**

Dear Friends,

The Board and Staff of Champions for Health and the San Diego County Medical Society convened regularly to discuss and determine a revised strategic vision and plan for Champions for Health. During this process, data was gathered, analyzed, and considered from a number of sources. Key stakeholders representing a variety of public, nonprofit, philanthropic, and private sector organizations were consulted. The CFH Strategic Plan represents the culmination of this deliberative process. CFH will carry out its mission by maintaining and fostering Project Access, ensure the viability of Community Wellness Initiatives, hone and deliver tailored messaging to target markets, engage in a multi-pronged revenue generation campaign, and establish and maintain Board-led working committees to effectively operationalize the strategic plan.

Thank you to all of our volunteers and healthcare partners for being the difference in the world. Your sense of responsibility to protect others is selfless, caring, and kind. The unending gratitude and renewed health of the people whose lives you have changed forever is your eternal reward.

With much appreciation for your time, talent and dedication, Champions for Health Staff and Board of Directors SDP











"Dreams save us...until my dream of a world where dignity, honor, and justice becomes the reality we all share, I'll never stop fighting. Ever." - SUPERMAN, ACTION COMICS #775

#### **Thank You to Our Project Access Partners!**

American Medical System Anesthesia Consultants of Cal MG Applied Medical Arch Health Partners **ASMG Boston Scientific CADE Medical** Carlsbad Surgery Center cCare California Cancer Associates Coast Surgery Center **CHIP** Core Orthopaedic Medical Group SD County HHSA **CSUSM Student Healthcare Project** Escondido Surgery Center **Euclid Endoscopy Center** Eye Tech Service LLC Family Health Centers-San Diego

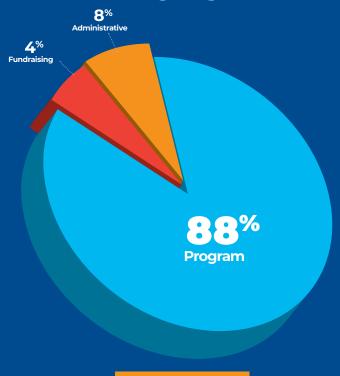
Greider Eye Associates Hanger Prosthetics & Orthotics Harmony Home Medical IGO Medical Group Imaging Health Care Specialists **IOP Ophthalmics** Kaiser Permanente La Jolla Endoscopy Center Longevity Physical Therapy Neighborhood Healthcare North Coast Pathology Medical Group North Coast Surgery Center North County Health Services Outpatient Surgery Center of La Jolla Otay Lakes Surgery Center Pacific Surgery Center Parkway Endoscopy Center Poway Surgery Center

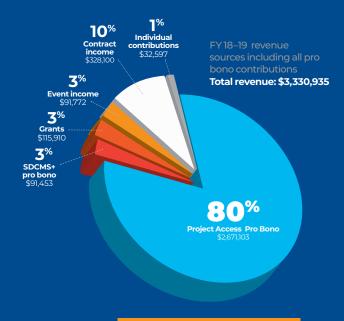
Grace Medical ENT Specialist

Premier Lithotripsy Premier Surgery Center Prime Anesthesia Services Rancho Bernardo Surgery Center SD County Speech Pathology Services SD Digestive Disease Consultants SD Outpatient Ambulatory Surgical Ctr SD Pathologists Medical Group Scripps Health Scripps Mercy Surgery Pavilion Spine and Support St. Leo's Medical Program Surgical Center of San Diego The Endoscopy Center Tri City Medical Center UCSD Health System UCSD Student Run Free Clinic Vista Community Clinic Volunteers in Medicine

Genzyme Corp

## **Financial Highlights**





Individual contributions

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**18**%

13%

#### Thank you to Our Donors and Sponsors!

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The Doctor's I A/Bob DeSimone

**Total revenue without Project** Access pro bono: \$659,832

Therapy Specialists Urban Remedy

#### 2019 Champions Soirée **Sponsors**

San Diego County Medical Society Japanese Friendship Garden

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# A BROTHERLY PACT IN THE ERA OF BLINDING **RUBBER BULLETS**

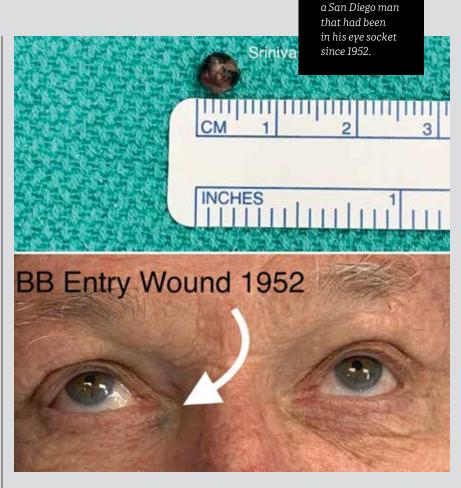
By Srinivas Iyengar, MD, FACS, and Justin Dhindsa

#### **HC SPENT APRIL IN QUARANTINE**

waiting for his surgery that had been delayed. The American Academy of Ophthalmology asked all eye surgeons to hold off on non-urgent surgery to help conserve PPE for the front-line workers. This kind, 77-year-old man presented to our clinic after a radiopaque foreign body was noted in his right orbit during screening for an MRI. He stated that when he was a 9 years old, he was playing with a BB gun with his brother and that a BB ended up in his eye socket.

I asked HC why he never had this removed despite the fact that he could feel it in his eye socket. This injury occurred prior to the presidential election of Dwight D. Eisenhower and now needing an MRI in 2020, it was time to remove this foreign body. He said that he and his brother made a pact to never tell their parents about the injury since they would likely have their BB guns confiscated. HC then asked me if I could extract the BB from his orbit and return it to him. I asked him if he was going to hand it to his brother. He said due to COVID-19, it would be a long time before he would see his brother, so he was going to mail it to him. One can only imagine the look on his face when he received a package from his brother containing the BB from their 1962 misadventure.

While there have been reports of MRI with a BB in the orbit, removal of easily accessible foreign bodies like this mitigate the risks of a magnetic field. Every eye surgeon around the world



has seen a patient with an eye injury from a high-velocity projectile. During this quarantine period, we spoke to colleagues in countries like Mongolia and India, where archery is embedded in the culture, and they were seeing projectile injuries from recreational bow and arrow wielders who were now stuck at home. As July 4th approached, eye surgeons practicing

in states where fireworks are legal braced themselves for the busiest eve trauma day of the year. They have all treated children playing with projectile fireworks, and seen them lose an eye. In our practice, we have even seen nationally recognized professional athletes nearly end their careers from baseballs or hockey pucks hitting the eye. Even the smallest of high-velocity

Below: BB removed in 2020

from the orbit of

projectiles can result in blindness, with metal foreign bodies causing siderosis or organic foreign bodies causing endophthalmitis.

In 2020, in the era of contagious respiratory viruses and continued racial disparity, there has been a more imminent risk of high velocity projectiles toward the face — rubber bullets and projectile tear gas canisters. On June 3, our nation's largest organizations of eye surgeons and eye plastic surgeons, the American Academy of Ophthalmology (AAO) and the American Society of Ophthalmic Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery (ASOPRS), condemned the use of rubber bullets. The AAO called for physicians, public health officials, and the public to ask domestic law enforcement officials to immediately end the use of rubber

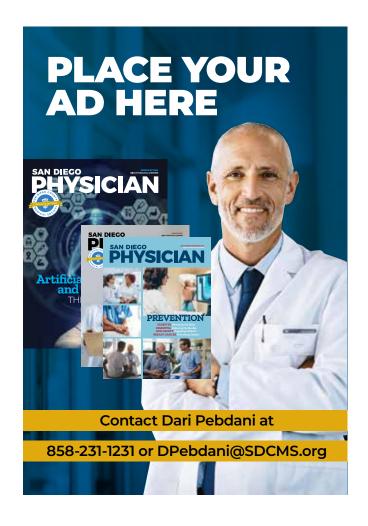
bullets to control or disperse crowds of protesters.

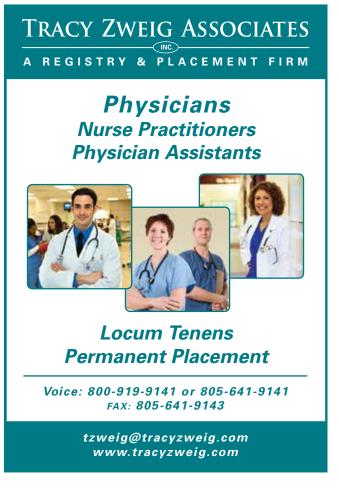
"Americans have the right to speak and congregate publicly and should be able to exercise that right without the fear of blindness. You shouldn't have to choose between your vision and your voice." — American Academy of Ophthalmology

The following organizations also endorsed the Academy's statement:

- · American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology
- American Academy of Family Physicians
- American Geriatrics Society
- · American Society of Nephrology
- · Society of Interventional Radiology Surgeons around the country have directly seen the impact of these highvelocity projectiles causing not only

vision loss and facial trauma, but also cases of severe globe rupture requiring removal of the eye. The immense danger posed by rubber bullets, that are not just rubber, has long been known. In a 2003 study, researchers detailed the severity of ocular injuries inflicted by rubber bullets in 42 patients.1 Among their reports, they found that 54% of patients had lid or skin lacerations, 38% suffered a ruptured globe, and 26% experienced retinal damage. Consequently, 53% of patients had a visual acuity of less than 6/60 (20/200) at a follow-up appointment. Furthermore, a correspondence published in The Lancet concerning the French yellow vest protests also details the negative patient outcomes when struck with rubber bullets. The study reported that most ocular injuries







#### LaToya Ratlieff, 34 Fractured skull and orbital bones

There are different ways high-velocity rubber bullets can cause blindness or loss of an eye. (Image Courtesy of American Academy of Ophthalmology)

Adam Keup, 23 Vision-threatening bleeding

Russell Strong, 35 Lost an eye

#NotOneMoreEye

© 2020 American Academy of Ophthalmology

due to rubber bullets were extremely severe, as they observed "open-globe ruptures resulting in blindness" along with "severe closed-globe injuries such as choroidal detachment, and eyelid or lacrimal system lacerations."2

Despite the empirical evidence on the perils of rubber bullets, law enforcement agencies continue to use them as a means for "crowd-control." Consequently, protesters in the George Floyd-inspired demonstrations have suffered the expected ocular injuries. For example, protesters in Denver arrived at hospitals with injuries that caused one person to lose their eye and left three others with permanent eye damage.3 In total, rubber bullets and similar projectiles have damaged eyes or blinded at least 20 individuals ranging from age 16 to 59 since the George Floyd protests began, according to the AAO.

Physicians took the Hippocratic oath to do no harm, and often many are too busy to participate in political discourse. There comes a time when issues affecting public health supercede

theoretical debates on governmental ideologies. Republican or Democrat, employing rubber bullets in the use of crowd control is a dangerous practice that affects the health of our community. It is not enough for physicians to say they will care for those affected by these high-velocity projectiles. Our medical community must stand united and proactively oppose the use of these blinding weapons. In the meantime, we offer the following precautionary measures in the hope that it will ameliorate some of the inevitable eye injuries from rubber bullets and high-velocity projectiles (ie. tear gas canisters). Although eye protection may help, they should not be considered to be adequate.

Many of the same recommendations to care for any other types projectiles hurled toward the eye apply to rubber bullets as well:

If your eye is injured, protect the eye immediately.

- 1. Do not touch the eye.
- 2. Do not rub the eye.
- 3. Stay upright.

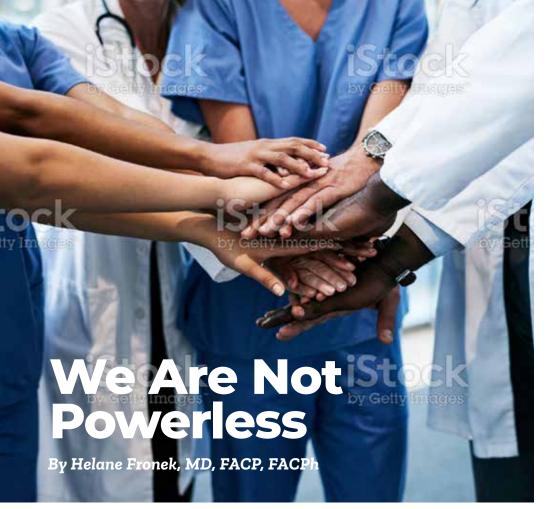
4. Place a hard shield around eye. Even a temporary eye shield, such as paper cup or Styrofoam cup, may work in an emergency. The key with this is to minimize any direct pressure to the eye.

5. Seek ophthalmic consultation. Every major hospital system in San Diego is connected with an on-call, board-certified ophthalmologist that can recognize and treat these injuries, but preventive measures to "flatten the curve" of eye injuries isn't enough. When that BB entered HC's eye socket in 1952, neither he nor his brother would have thought it would be there for 68 years. Fortunately for him, he didn't lose his eye or have any loss of vision. I wish we could say the same for those shot by rubber bullets in 2020. SDP

Dr. Iyengar is chief of ophthalmology at Scripps Encinitas and serves as its oculoplastic surgeon. He has been a member of SDCMS since 2014 and is owner of, and chief surgeon at, San Diego Eyelid Specialists. Justin Dhindsa is a current senior at Duke University, where he studies biology and chemistry. Outside of the classroom, he serves as a research fellow in Dr. Elmallah's lab. He researches neuromuscular disorders such as ALS, multiple sclerosis, and Duchenne muscular dystrophy.

#### References

- 1. Lavy, T., Asleh, S. Ocular rubber bullet injuries. Eye 17, 821-824 (2003). https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.eye.6700447
- 2. Lartizien, R. et al. Yellow vests protests: facial injuries from rubber bullets. The Lancet 394, 469-470, doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(19)31764-7 (2019).
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#### THE CORONAVIRUS HAS KILLED MORE THAN

130,000 Americans, upending and constricting our lives. The disproportionate effect on people of color has highlighted the disparity in many health outcomes among racial groups, intolerance of the longstanding social injustice in our country has led to widespread protests, and our country seems more divided than ever. The unrest and deep divisions are complicating our ability to offer a coordinated, effective approach to a deadly worldwide infection whose end is nowhere in sight.

What can we agree on as a medical community so that our unified voice can be clear and strong?

As physicians tasked with safeguarding the health of our community, we can come forward with knowledge and experience and not be hesitant to take a stand for good health practices. We should encourage discourse — and insist that it rely on science, and maintain civility and respect. We should be vocal in pointing out when suggestions are not based on science, and when science itself is inconclusive.

We each have relationships — with family, friends, patients, and staff — that allow us to be effective influencers. While political differences complicate some conversations, there are responsible, educated recommendations to support and promote across the political divide. We can explain the dangers of large social gatherings or close contact with people

who may be unaware they are infected, and the importance of limiting our interactions if we become ill or have been exposed. We can emphasize that this is not a question of liberty but one of science, thoughtfulness, limited medical resources, and consideration for those who share our community. These conversations can be uncomfortable, and we tend to avoid uncomfortable things in life. But with practice, we can increase our tolerance and become effective sources of information for the public.

Another important action is to protect and defend public health officials. Kaiser Health News reported that at least 27 public health leaders from 13 states have resigned or been fired since April. They have been disparaged and threatened on social media, terrorized by armed demonstrations outside their homes, and have received death threats. Dr. Lynn Goldman, dean

66

We each have relationships with family, friends, patients, and staff — that allow us to be effective influencers.

of George Washington University's School of Public Health, explained that public health officials "faced blowback when they sought to curtail smoking ... launched lead paint abatement programs, and when they proposed ... bans on pesticides." What's different now is that our politicians are not supporting public health officers or acknowledging their experience and expertise. At a recent San Diego Board of Supervisors meeting, our own public health official, Dr. Wilma Wooten, was publicly insulted and her home address was exposed. None of the elected officials objected at the time. While the San Diego County Medical Society issued a strong statement of support, each of us can contact our government representatives and lodge a similar testimonial. By not standing up for medical science and public health strategies we are failing our patients and our profession.

This may be uncharted territory and our future may feel uncertain, but we physicians can be a powerful force for good if we speak together. SDP



Dr. Fronek is a clinical professor of medicine at UC San Diego School of Medicine and a Certified Physician

Development Coach.





# Top 7 Insurance and **Legal Questions for Resuming Medical Practice During COVID-19**

#### By Todd Zeiter

AS A COMPANY FOUNDED AND LED BY PHYSICIANS, WE have unique insight into medical liability and the factors that lead to lawsuits against doctors. And in these unprecedented times, we are committed to providing information and support so you can focus on practicing medicine.

We've heard from physicians that they are concerned about the risks involved in reopening their practices, resuming elective procedures, or otherwise resuming something closer to their usual patient interactions. In response to these concerns, we're providing answers to common insurance coverage questions to help physicians anticipate issues before they become problems.

First and foremost, we urge physicians

to check daily for updates from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), local medical societies, and local health departments. We also urge physicians to have a plan for how to communicate changes to staff and to document that they are doing so—if only by jotting quick notes in an electronic calendar.

The following are answers to the top questions from our members and doctors across the country:

#### Am I covered for employee claims involving COVID-19?

If an employee of yours makes the claim that you failed to provide a safe work environment — for instance, that you did not provide PPE, and they subsequently

contracted COVID-19 — that claim would fall outside of your medical professional liability coverage. In those instances, your agent can advise you regarding whether the claim is covered by your employment practices liability insurance.

#### Am I covered if a patient alleges they contracted COVID-19 in my office?

If you are covered by The Doctors Company, the short answer is yes. The longer answer involves separating what the physician can't control from what they can: Of course, you cannot guarantee that any given patient will not contract COVID-19. However, you can perform daily reviews of any new CDC guidelines, train your staff, and maintain infection control standards and document that you are doing those things. In case of a lawsuit, your goodfaith effort to maintain the standard of care as it evolves is in your favor.

#### Can I continue my practice contrary to state recommendations?

We will rely on your professional judgment relative to your practice and your patients' best interests. That said, as you evaluate your patients' needs against your local backdrop of infection risks and legal changes, realize that mandates are stronger than recommendations. We encourage you to follow all state mandates, laws, bulletins, and orders.

For example, if a state has opened the door for elective procedures but not cosmetic procedures, and a physician is performing cosmetic procedures, this makes it almost impossible for us to successfully defend that physician in court because they have knowingly violated a state requirement or the law. Therefore, reduce liability by following your local health authority's recommendations and abiding by the local current standard of care.

#### If I cannot yet resume my usual level of patient interaction, can I adjust my coverage to reduce my premium?

Many practices have experienced a significant reduction in patient encounters and therefore revenue. Talk to your agent or underwriter about adjusting your service. The Doctors Company offers two types of coverage

adjustment: reduction in time (full-time to part-time practice) and/or reduction in the nature of procedures performed (surgical to office-based practice). Either or both would reduce premium. In case of temporary practice closure, we can temporarily suspend coverage.

Remember to work with your agent or underwriter to reinstate your customary level of coverage upon reopening or resuming your customary level of patient interaction.

#### Am I covered if I provide services outside the scope of my specialty?

Check with your agent or underwriter. If you're being requested to provide services outside of the scope of your specialty such as assisting with triage in an emergency department (ED), whether being remunerated or not, your coverage with The Doctors Company will not be impacted. We will rely upon your professional judgment. If you have the necessary training and are comfortable performing in that particular capacity,

your coverage will follow you.

The same holds true for your nonphysician staff when acting under your scope and direction: If they are requested or volunteer to offer services outside of your practice insured with us, coverage under your policy will follow them.

If, however, a non-physician staff member is stepping outside of your scope and direction, they should seek coverage from the facility or practice with whom they're offering services.

#### **Assuming elective surgeries or** procedures are allowed, what special considerations apply during **COVID-19?**

The return to offering procedures will not be like flipping a switch; it will be a gradual process. Use your best judgment to determine whether you have the capability to safely perform the procedure based on your location, patient population, type of procedure, your assessment of the degree of increased risk, and your evaluation of the risks and

benefits to the patient.

Have a heart-to-heart with the patient, a true informed consent process that accounts for the increased risks during COVID-19, not just a form for the patient to sign — and document those conversations. No one knows what things will look like in a year or two, so documenting clinical reasoning based on conditions right now is critical.

#### What if I have documented my best clinical judgment, but the insurer disagrees? Will I still be defended in case of a suit?

If you are a member of The Doctors Company, you can count on aggressive, effective defense of your claim. We do not cast doubt on our members' clinical judgment. However, we strongly recommend that you document your clinical reasoning in case of a suit. sop

Todd Zeiter is vice president of underwriting at The Doctors Company.

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#### OFFICE SPACE / REAL ESTATE AVAILABLE

#### LA JOLLA OFFICE FOR SUBLEASE OR TO

SHARE Scripps Memorial Medical office building at 9834 Genesee Ave. Amazing location by the main entrance to the hospital between I-5 and I-805. Multidisciplinary group available to any specialty. Excellent referral base in the office and on the hospital campus. Great need for a psychiatrist. We have multiple research projects. If you have an interest or would like more information, please call 858-344-9024 or 858-320-0525.

\*REDUCED PRICE\* El Cajon Medical Office Building For Sale or Lease, 3,700 square foot standalone medical building with 11 exam rooms & huge private parking lot available for sale or lease! Sink in all exam rooms, nurses station, break room, abundance of storage, etc. Building has been very well cared for and \$200,000+ has gone into it since 2006. Prime location only three blocks from I-8 freeway exit right off of Broadway. Property also features oversized lot with 20+ parking spaces. Asking Sale: \$950,000. Asking Lease: \$5,500/month + NNN. Terms are negotiable. Seller financing is available. Please contact: Dillon. Myers@TonyFrancoRealty.com | (619) 738-2318

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MEDICAL OFFICE LEASE: We currently have a small medical office ready to lease. The office is located in Imperial County and is approximately 910 sqft. Please email us at info@carlsbadimaging.com with any with further questions or needed details.

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Specialist physician leaving group practice, reestablishing solo practice seeks office space Ximed building, Poole building, or nearby. Less than full-time. Need procedure room. Possible interest in using your existing billing, staff, equipment, or could be completely separate. If interested, please contact me at ljmedoffice@yahoo.com.

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MEDICAL OFFICE MANAGER/CONTRACTS/ BILLING PERSON: MD specialist leaving group practice, looking to reestablish solo private practice. Need assistance reactivating payer contracts, including Medicare. If you have that skill, contact limedoffice@vahoo.com, I'm looking for a project bid. Be prepared to discuss prior experience, your hourly charge, estimated hours involved. May lead to additional work.

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# Masks, Miasma, and Masuk **Angin**

By Daniel J. Bressler, MD, FACP

#### I HAVE THE GOOD FORTUNE OF WALKING TO THE

office every weekday. During that walk I see many people outside sporting masks even when distantly separated from others. I see masked joggers, bikers, and drivers alone in their cars. I see masked neighbors on their front porches or mowing their lawns. Many of my patients tell me that they wear masks when outside from a sincere belief that they are protecting themselves. This reminds me of an experience I had over 40 years ago.

In Indonesia, where I lived and taught English in my 20s, there is a strong folk practice of avoiding exposure to the wind based on the belief that it carries disease. Masuk angin is the Indonesia phrase for "the wind enters." The fear of masuk angin led my host family to insist that I always wear pajamas even on the hottest of tropical nights. It was why passengers on packed busses would insist that the windows stayed closed despite blazing temperatures and saturating humidity. The same general idea also leads parents across many cultures to warn their children to avoid cold breezes out of fear that it will lead them to "catch a cold."

Before the modern science-based explanation for infectious diseases, prevailing theories were built on both instinct and empirical protoscience. In Europe from the mid 1200s until the mid 1800s, the most prominent explanation for infections — called the miasma theory — was akin to masuk angin. Miasma comes from the Greek word for foul-smelling fumes. Feverish conditions were thought to be fostered in swamps and carried on the wind. The miasma theory led "plague doctors" (like one in the illustration) to wear large bird masks that held sweet-smelling spices that were thought to counteract the foul miasma. It was also the theory that guided Florence Nightingale and her band of nurses during the Crimean War in the 1850s to sanitize the stench of the tent-hospitals holding injured British soldiers. Like so often in the history of medicine, she was doing the right thing for the wrong reason. The word "miasma" is carried into modern medicine as "malaria." As its name suggests, the specific tropical disease of malaria was formerly believed to be the product of the "bad air" of swamps.

In the 1800s the miasma theory of infection competed with the contagion theory (contagion from the Latin "to touch together with") which held that infectious diseases were transmitted





principally through direct contact. As it turns out, both of these theories had merit to them. Respiratory infections are spread via the air. Other infections such as staphylococcus are spread through touch. We have learned that the causative agents in infectious diseases are microscopic organisms whose mode of dissemination is determined by

the properties of both pathogen and host. It was this germ theory championed in the late 19th and early 20th centuries that has been accepted as the scientific explanation for the transmission of infectious diseases.

In early January of 2020, we concluded that the lethal outbreak that began in Wuhan, China, was caused



by a novel betacoronavirus related to the one that caused SARS in 2003. In a matter of days its gene was sequenced and the three-dimensional structure of its proteins determined. Yet, despite these lightning-quick scientific breakthroughs, the clinical management of SARS-CoV-2 has proceeded slowly. Even to this day (in mid-June) we have no proven specific therapeutic or preventive medicines. Vaccines are still in the early testing phase. And so, like the doctors of centuries past, we are relying on public health measures to try and reduce the impact of the disease.

Chief among the public health measures has been the wearing of masks. Mask use has been based on a

reasonable set of assumptions and observations: This is a respiratory virus; a mask can absorb the droplets from an infectious person; decreasing airborne scattering of droplets will lead to reduced disease spread. There is presumptive evidence that broad public mask use is effective. The countries where mask wearing has been most widely adopted (Hong Kong, Japan, Singapore) have had among the lowest rates of spread. That said, there are other probable contributing explanations for these countries' success besides mask use, including social distancing, business lockdowns, early testing, and aggressive case-identification with isolation. There are likely other social and genetic factors at play as well.

Modern medicine is scientifically based but socially practiced. Getting the science right isn't enough. We also have to address the fact that people will interpret the science through a range of instinct, culture, family lore, media headlines, and political affiliations. This is especially true in a country as diverse as ours. The current science indicates that masks are effective at reducing the spread of COVID-19 in certain settings but not others. The confusion regarding the use of a mask is partly a consequence of the mixed messages we've been getting from WHO, CDC, and others. Because of this confusion, many people fall back on their instinctive and cultural responses to the COVID-19 threat. They are attempting to protect themselves from miasma, malaria, and masuk angin. An insistence on unjustified mask wearing can lead to cynicism about all mask wearing. We have to take into account that we are living in a society where science, human instincts, and cultural beliefs coexist and often conflict. By clearly and consistently explaining what masks can and cannot do, we in medicine can provide a much-needed message that will contribute to the

control of this terrible disease. SDP



Dr. Bressler, SDCMS-CMA member since 1988, is former chair of the Biomedical Ethics Committee at Scripps Mercy Hospital and a longtime contributing writer to San Diego Physician.

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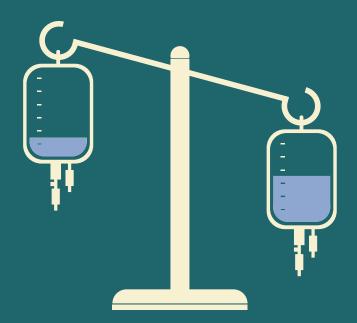
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